ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

GBD METHODS

These references provide background details on the latest GBD methods used to estimate PM$_{2.5}$, ozone, and household air pollution exposures and to estimate the premature deaths and disability-adjusted life-years (DALYs) reported in the State of Global Air this year:


Explore and download additional information and data on mortality and disease burden for air pollution, as well as other risk factors, at the IHME/GBD Compare site.

PM$_{2.5}$ AND OZONE HEALTH EFFECTS

For scientific evidence on the health effects associated with exposures to PM$_{2.5}$, ozone, and related air pollution, see the following publications:


**HOUSEHOLD AIR POLLUTION**


**GBD MAPS**


**ECONOMIC IMPACTS OF AIR POLLUTION AND DISEASE**


**LIFE EXPECTANCY**